Operation Manual

MPL-H11GX

McLAUGHLIN® VISION GX2

DIGITAL LOCATOR

TAKACHIHO SANGYO CO., LTD.

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1. SAFETY

Always locate with proper respect and caution. Equipment misuse or carelessness can result in serious injury or damage to property. Always follow safety rules.

HAZARD ALERT INFORMATION

BE AWARE OF SAFETY INFORMATION

This is a safety-alert sign. This is placed in the manual and on your equipment to alert you to the potential for bodily injury or death.

SIGNAL WORDS

The safety-alert icon is used with the following signal word : DANGER, WARNING, AND CAUTION. When you see these words in the manual or on decals on your equipment, carefully read and follow all instructions. Watch for these words and learn their meanings.

DANGER − Imminent hazards which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

WARNING − Potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION − Potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor personal injury or property damage.

OPERATOR PREPARATIONS

Important : Read and understand this manual before using the Verifier/Vison GX Locator. Successful use of the Verifier/Vison GX Locator depends on good locating skills and correct understanding of receiver response.

GENERAL SAFETY

DANGER : Do not attempt to connect to Live Power without proper protective Equipment and Training.

DAGER ELECTRIC SHOCK : Death or serious injury will result
NOTICE : Do not apply more than 250 volts across clips. More than 250 volts will damage transmitter.

⚠ **DANGER** : High Voltage. Cutting high voltage cable can cause DEATH or ELECTROCUTION. Expose lines by a non-destructive means before excavating.

⚠ **DANGER** : Traffic Hazards can result in death or serious injury. Avoid moving Vehicles. Wear high-visibility clothing.

⚠ **WARNING** : Buried lines. Always confirm your depth estimate by exposing target line by a non-destructive means.

⚠ **WARNING** : Jobsite Hazards can cause DEATH or SERIOUS INJURY. Wear proper safety equipment.

NOTICE : Non-metallic lines can be accurately detected only by using a probe. Remember this before searching and attempting any excavation activity.

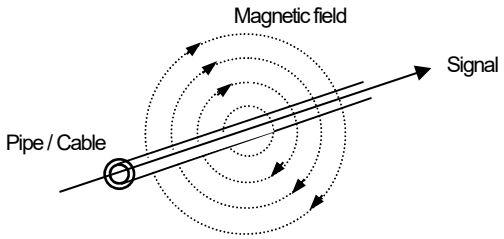
NOTICE : Use only alkaline batteries in the Verifier/Vison GX receiver and transmitter. Batteries contain acid, which may leak if the batteries are allowed to remain in The equipment when low or completely discharged. This acid can cause Equipment damage.

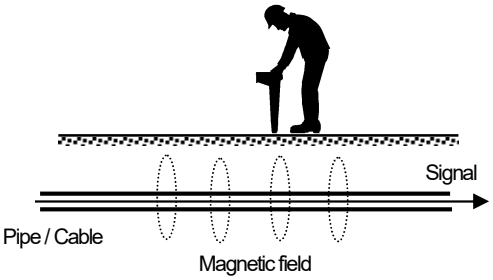
2. Introduction

This equipment is the high performance digital measurement equipment to measure the location and the depth of buried cable / metal pipe from the ground. By adopting the most recent microcomputer technology, the digital correction of the measurement data realizes stable and high precious measurement.

- Principle measurement method -

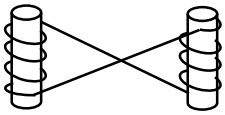
When current flows through a buried cable/pipe, an alternating magnetic field is generated around it.
Location, depth, and current value of the buried pipe can be measured using the Receiver at the surface of the ground.





- Feature -

- Adopting the differential coil method allows the Receiver to receive the signal from directly below the Receiver by **reducing** noise from surrounding area.



*The model figure of the differential coil.
The differential coil method connects two coils. Signal is then compared inversely between each coil.

- Three kinds of the location measurement mode (having error detection protection function)
  *Peak & Null mode: The method to detect maximum and minimum sensitivity simultaneously.
  *Peak mode: The method to detect maximum sensitivity.
  *Null mode: The method to detect minimum sensitivity point being indicated with arrow.
  User **operation is not needed.**

  Yaw angle, Depth of buried pipe and Current Measurement are continuously displayed when using all location modes.

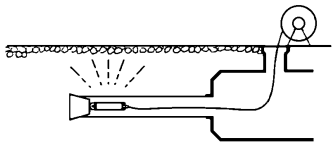
- Two types of the depth measurement modes
  *0-5m (16ft) mode: Measurement of depth with high precision is possible in indirect method, at the end of a cable, and jointing points.
  *0-10m (30ft) mode: Stable measurement is possible at deep depths, near guardrail, or fence. Do not use this mode when in inductive mode.

- The Receiver can measure commercial frequency (50/ 60 Hz, 100 / 120 Hz) and Radio (from 9k to 33 kHz) without the use of the Transmitter.

- The best-suited frequency is automatically selected in-radio mode (9k – 33 kHz) with **search function**.
- The measured data is stored (maximum 400 data) with **one-touch operation.**
  The data can be transmitted to a PC as standard function. (PC software and PC cable are option.)

- Broadcasting of six frequencies（512Hz, 640Hz, 853Hz,9.5kHz, 38kHz, 80kHz) as needed for various buried utilities.

- A Probe as an option can be used to detect non-metallic pipe.



3. Composition

3-1. Main equipment & standard accessories

Description	Q'ty	Remark
Transmitter Unit	1pc	Used as a signal generator.
Receiver Unit	1pc	Digital locator
Accessories		
38kHz External coil	1pc	Used for External coil mode
Connecting cable	1pc	Used for Direct connection mode
Ground rod	1pc	Used for Direct connection mode
Operating manual	1pc	English version

3-2. Optional equipment

Description	Q'ty	Remark
9.5kHz External coil	1pc	Used for External coil mode.
80kHz External coil	1pc	Used for External coil mode.
Sewer Probe	1pc	Used for non-metallic pipe. Standard probe for 75mm/ 3" & 100mm/ 4" pipe. Frequency: 38kHz or 512Hz
Mini probe	1pc	For 25mm / 1" fiber optic duct. For tracking non-directional drilling tools. Frequency: 38kHz , 512Hz, 850Hz
PC Interface Cable	1pc	Provided as USB cable
Data viewer software	1pc	Provided on the CD
Earphone	1pc	Used in a noisy area.
Carrying bag	1pc	

4. Specification

Transmitter(TX)

Output frequencies	38kHz	:38kHz±0.02% (Standard frequency)
	9.5kHz	:9.5kHz±0.02%
	80kHz	:78.125kHz ±0.02%
	853Hz	:853.33Hz ±0.02%
	640Hz	:640Hz ±0.02%
	512Hz	:512Hz ±0.02%
	Dual	: Direct mode 9.5kHz &38kHz ±0.02%
		: Inductive mode (1) 38kHz &80kHz ±0.02%
		: Inductive mode (2) 9.5kHz &80kHz ±0.02%
Output power	7 watts maximum / 80kHz: 1 watts maximum	
Operating Modes	Direct connection mode, Inductive mode	
	External coil mode (optional)	
Battery type	Ten Alkaline LR20 "D" or NiMH	
Battery Life	Direct mode : 50 hours (Output 4mA , 20°C / 68°F)	
	Inductive mode : 20 hours (Output 50% , 20°C / 68°F)	
	Full Power(5W) : 10 hours (20°C / 68°F)	
Battery Status	Low battery indication & Press key readout	
Visual Indication	LCD : Bar graph & Digital number, includes Backlight	
Audio Indication	Internal Speaker : Alarm, Beeping sounds	
Measuring function	Output Current : 0 to 400mA	
	Line Voltage	: AC 0 to 250V
		: DC -100V to +100V
	Resistance	: 0 to 10M ohms
Output protection	AC 250V (512Hz/640Hz: Output is cut off automatically)	
Operating Temperature	-20°C to 50°C / -4°F to 122°F	
Dimensions	400 × 230 × 98mm(15.7" × 9.1" × 3.9")	
Weight	4.2kg/ 9.3lbs approx. including ten batteries	

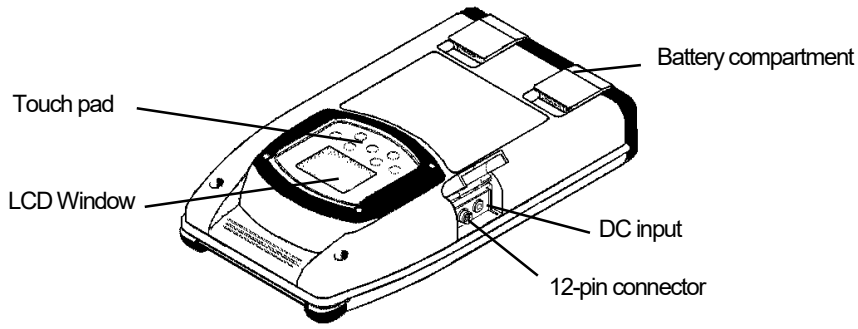
Receiver (RX)

Active Frequencies	38 kHz	: 38 kHz ±2%
	9.5 kHz	: 9.5 kHz ±2%
	80 kHz	: 80 kHz ±2%
	512Hz	: 512 Hz ±2%
	LF	: Low frequency(200Hz to 1000Hz) --- factory configurable
Passive Radio	RAD	: 9 k to 33 kHz (80 bands)
Passive Power	POW	: 45~65 Hz
	120 Hz	: 95~125 Hz
Battery type	Six Alkaline LR6 "AA"	
Battery Life	18 hours (20°C / 68°F)	
Battery Status	Continuous indication	
Power save function	Automatically power off after 5minutes of inactivity	
Visual Indication	LCD : Bar graph , Digital number & character, include Backlight	
Depth Display Range	High precision depth measurement Line: 0 to 5 m /16 ft. (0-5 m / 0-16 ft. mode) 0 to 10 m /30 ft. (0-10 m / 0-30 ft. mode) Probe : 0 to 10 m /30 ft. Real time depth measurement 0 to 9.9 m / 33ft.	
Depth Readout Unit	Meter / Feet & Inch	
Depth Accuracy*1	2.0m / 6.5ft.	: ±2.5%
	3.0m / 10ft.	: ±5%
	5.0m / 16.5ft.	: ±10%
Current value	Current value flowing on the conductor is displayed for line identity in milliamps.	
Audio output	Internal Speaker with sound volume adjusting function, Earphone (optional)	
Data logging	Memorized 400 points of the depth/ the current measurement/ the date and time data.	
Interface	6-pin output connector	
Operating Temperature	-20°C to 50°C / -4°F to 122°F	
Dimensions	660 x 130 x 270 mm (26.0" x 5.1" x 10.6")	
Weight	2.1 kg/ 4.7 lbs. approx. including six batteries	

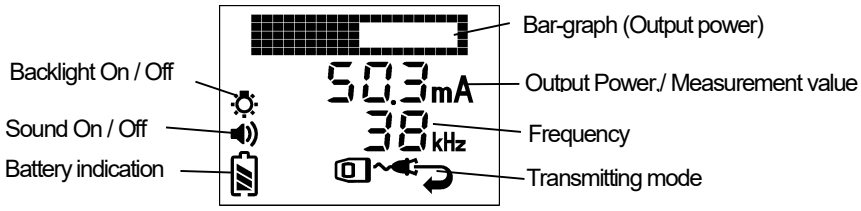
Note: *1 Locators are tested in test field conditions with no adjacent signals.
Always excavate the line with non-destructive means before digging.
*2 Optional cable is necessary to read the logging data.

5. Description of parts & basic operation

5-1. Transmitter



1) LCD window



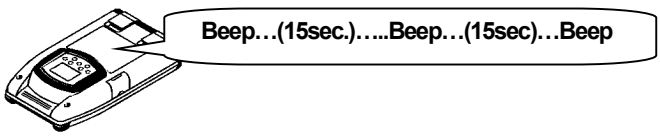
2) Key function

Power	**Power ON / OFF** *Each time Transmitter is turned on the batteries are automatically checked.
Adjust	**Press ADJUST key after hook up to automatically adjust power.** *** Signal isn't outputted until Adjust is pressed when Direct connection mode.**
Frequency	**Selects operating frequency.** 80kHz → 38kHz → 9.5kHz → **DUAL** (*1) → 853Hz (*2) → 640Hz → 512Hz *1 DUAL : Broadcasts two frequencies simultaneously. *2 512Hz, 640Hz, 850Hz : Direct mode only.
Measure	**Measurement the AC voltage, DC voltage, Resistance or output signal current when Direct connection mode.** AC volts → DC volts → Resistance → Signal current
	Increase Output power
	Reduce Output power

Mode		**Light On/Off set** : Press Key. L-1 ⟷ L-0 Light On / Light Off
		Sound set : Press Key. b-2 : Sound on. b-1 : Transmitter sound off. Function sound on. b-0 : Sound off. **Press and hold for 2 seconds.**

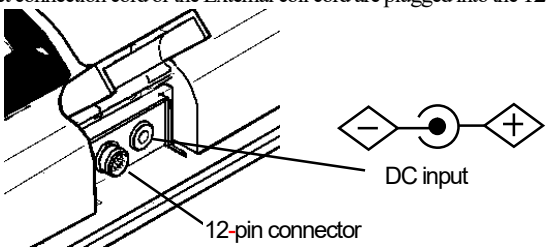
Note : The last setting is memorized after the unit is Turned OFF

Transmitter sound:



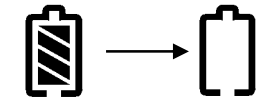
3) 12-pin connector

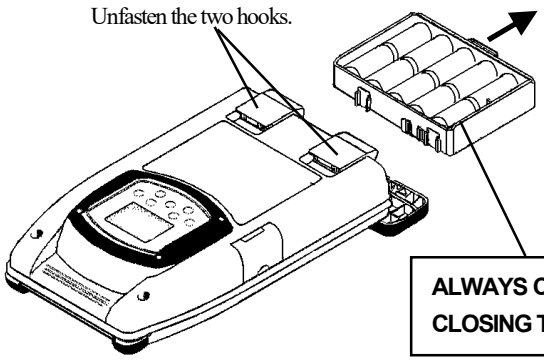
The Direct connection cord or the External coil cord are plugged into the 12-pin connector.



4) Battery compartment

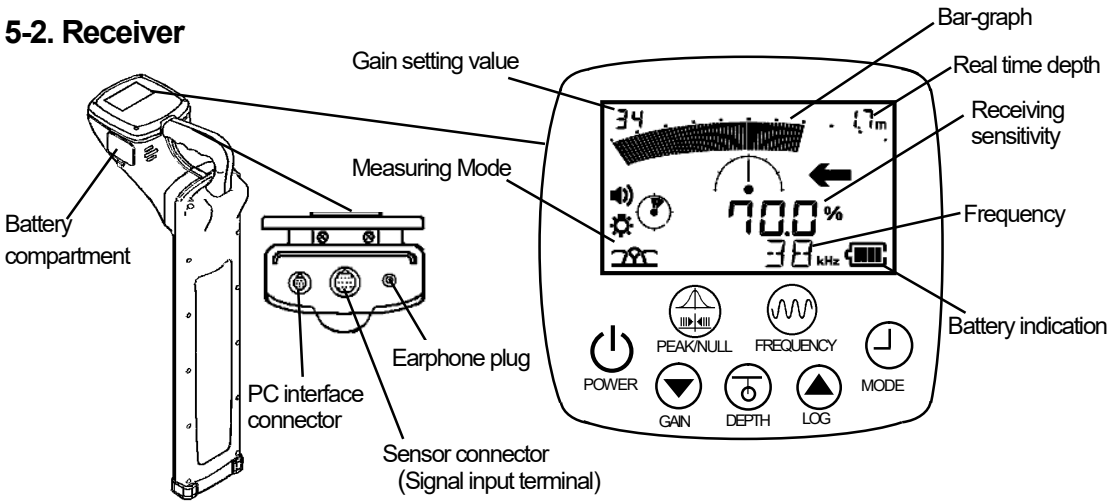
Replace all batteries when there is a low battery condition.
Use ten 1.5V alkaline type D (LR20 / 13A) batteries.





ALWAYS CHECK THE BATTERY POLARITY BEFORE CLOSING THE COMPARTMENT

5-2. Receiver



1)Key function

POWER	**Power ON / OFF** *Power save function: Automatically powers off after 5~30 minutes of inactivity.
LOG **GAIN**	**Adjusts signal sensitivity for PEAK MODE.** *** Manual gain control mode (MANU GAIN)** Press the ▼Gain key, sensitivity is decreased. Press the ▲Log key, sensitivity is increased. *** Semi-Automatic gain control mode (AUTO GAIN)** When pressing the Gain key, sensitivity is adjusted automatically to 70%. *Note: 100% is not the maximum peak value. When 100% appears, press Gain key again until a new sharp peak value is obtained, that is not 100%.*
DEPTH	**Depth measurement (High precision)**: Press DEPTH key at the peak value spot. 2.47 m — Depth 103.5 mA — Current index: Details page 26 *Note: Current index is not displayed if probe is used.*
PEAK/NULL	**Selects locating mode:** NULL → PEAK → PEAK & NULL

PEAK & NULL MODE: Maximum sensitivity is the point directly above the object line and the buried object line location is indicated with arrow.

PEAK MODE: Maximum sensitivity is the point directly above the object line.

NULL MODE: Minimum sensitivity is the point directly above the object line. The buried object line location is indicated with arrow.

FREQUENCY

Selects operating frequency.

80kHz → 38kHz → 9.5kHz → LF * → 512Hz → 120Hz → POW → RAD → 80kHz

* **LF** : Low frequency (200~1000Hz). Factory configurable

MODE

Various settings

1. Selects backlight options. By pressing Mode, continue on.

Press **▼Gain** : Select backlight On / Off.
- LITE On
- LITE OFF

2. Selects sound options. By pressing Mode, continue on.

Press **▼Gain** : Select speaker sound On / Off.
- SPK OFF
- SPK On - 1 (Small)
- SPK On - 2 (Large)

3. Selects Depth function. By pressing Mode, continue on.

Press **▼Gain** : Select depth function 0-5m / 0-10m (0-16ft / 0-30ft.).

***0-5m / 16ft :** Applied for Inductive mode.
Detecting near t he end of the pipe.
Depth measurement range 0 to 5m(16ft).

***0-10m / 30ft :** Applied for the depths deeper than 5m(16ft.), near guardrail or metal fence.
The measurement range of depth 0 to 10m(30ft).

⚠ CAUTION
When applying Inductive mode, select 0-5m /16ft . Depth measurement error increases near the Transmitter when 0-10m/30ft is applied.

4. Selects Gain control operation. By pressing Mode , continue on.

Press **▼Gain** : Select Gain control operation GAIN
- MANU
- AUTO

(See page 9)

5. Selects PROBE detection. By pressing Mode , continue on.

When Sewer or Mini Probe is employed for the detection of Non-metallic pipe or Boring device, 38kHz, 512Hz and 850Hz are used for Probe.

Press **▼Gain** : Select detecting

"No icon"

PRB OFF — Cable / Pipe detection

PRB On — Probe detection

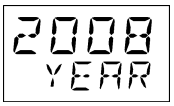
6. Select real time depth and current displaying in Peak-mode. By pressing Mode , return to measurement.

Press **▼Gain** : Select ON/OFF.
- D / CU On : Real time Depth and Current are displayed.
- D / CU OFF

*When location mode is null or peak & null, real time depth and current are always displayed regardless of this setting.

***The last setting is saved except Depth and PROBE function.**

MODE	**Setting the Time and Date** a)Power on while holding **Mode** , wait for clock display appears. The **year** will flash. Press **▼Gain** to advance the year or **▲Log** to decrease the year. b) Press **Mode** , the **month** will flash. Press **▼Gain** to advance the month or **▲Log** to decrease the month. c)Do same as above to set Day - -> Hour - - > Minute. When measurement starts, setting is completed.

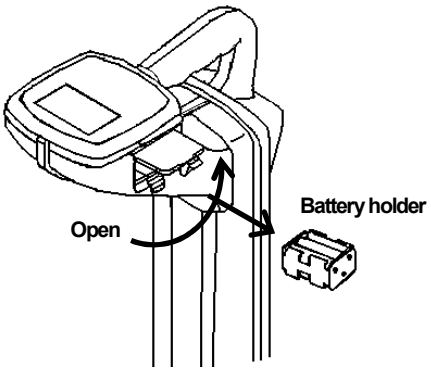


2) Battery compartment

Replace all batteries when there is a low battery condition.
Use six 1.5V alkaline type AA (IEC LR6/NEDA15A).


Battery 100%


Battery 0%



ALWAYS CHECK THE BATTERY POLARITY BEFORE CLOSING THE COMPARTMENT

3) PC interface connector

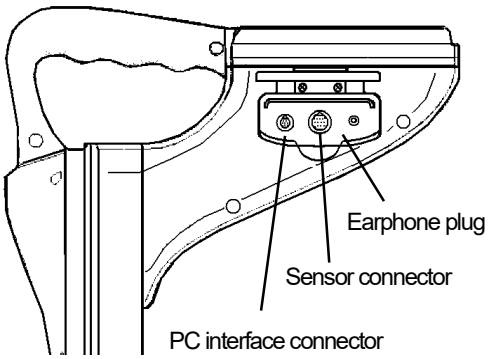
The connector is used to communicate PC and GPS.
*Interface cable & GPS are supplied as option.

4) Earphone plug

Earphone can be used in a noisy area.
Supplied as an option.

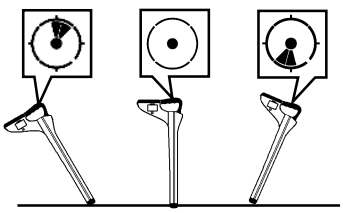
5) Sensor connector (Signal input terminal)

Used with Sensor Coil to find wiring
systems in a building or overhead telephone cables.
Sensor coil is supplied as options.



6) Digital level

Displayed the inclination of the receiver.



Calibration methodology of digital level

a) Power on while holding Depth key.
PUSH GAIN is indicated in 1 seconds.
b) Hold the receiver vertical position. (center of left chart)
c) Press ▼GAIN. Please do not move the receiver until OK is displayed.
d) Press ▼GAIN again. Incline the receiver to the front, back, left and right, and confirm the display.
The setting is memorized with Power off.

6. Warning Message

*Messages during your search procedure :

OVER	**Receiving signal is too high.** a) Indirect mode : Transmitter and Receiver are too close each other. b) Other options: Reduce output of the Transmitter.
LOW	**Receiving signal is too weak or not present.** a) In the case of direct, induction or coil - Increase output of the Transmitter. - Check batteries, connecting parts and frequency of the Transmitter. - Check signal loop at the Transmitter. b) In the case of Radio / Power mode - There are no conductors to radiate magnetic fields. There is no pipe or cable - There is a conductor, but the signal is too low to adhere to the line. Use Transmitter to search for the line.

*Messages on location :

PUSH GAIN	**Press GAIN key. ⇒ Normally this is your object line.** **Reduces or increases signal strength.**

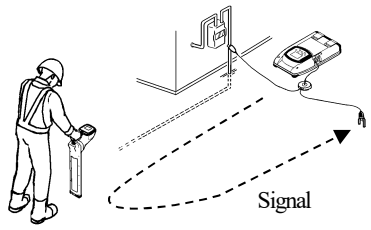
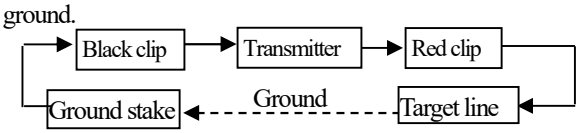
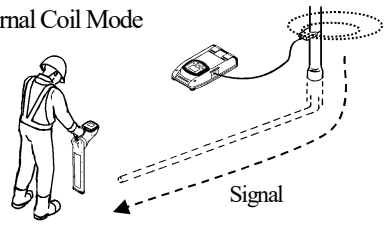
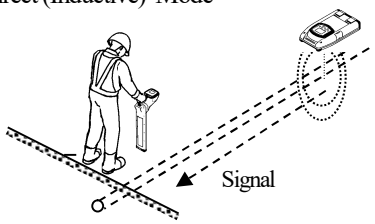
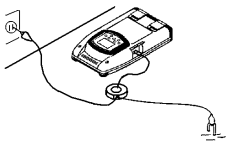
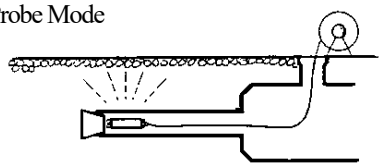
*Messages on Depth measurement :

ERR	a) Received signal level is unstable, or received signal is too weak. b) Located point is not directly above the object line. c) Metallic fences, metallic structures or cars are interfering with the depth measurement. Find area with less interference. d) The Line is disconnected.
16. --ft/in. 5. --m	**Indicating that the depth measured is deeper than 5 m / 16 ft.** In Line detection (0-5m / 0-16ft.) mode, locator cannot read below this depth

*Messages on transmitting operation:

HEAT!	**Inside temperature exceeded an upper limit.** ⇒ Power off and move the transmitter to the cool place.
LIMIT	**Power electric current exceeded an upper limit.** **Inside temperature exceeded an upper limit.** ⇒ Leave the transmitter from the neighborhood of the metal. Decrease transmitting output.

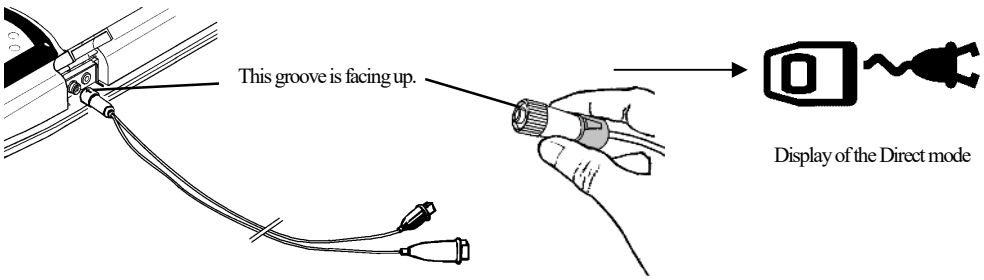
7. Operation of Transmitter (TX)

Mode of Detection	Purpose of usage
Direct Connection Mode 	This is the best way to inject AC current directly to the target line. Signal (AC current) will return to the Transmitter through the ground.  Effective for detecting the target line in congested areas.
External Coil Mode 	Advantage for live power or cable, that is not accessible for Direct connection. The clamp is waterproof and will attach on any size cable or conduit.. No need for a ground stake. Effective for detecting the target line in congested area. The target line must be grounded.
Indirect (Inductive) Mode 	If there is no direct access to the target line, use this method. The Transmitter can induce its signal to the buried line. Place the Transmitter in an upright position and at right angle to the buried line. Minimum TX to RX distance ⇒30 ft. / 10 m *Note: When using the indirect mode, set the depth mode of the receiver to 0-5m (0-16ft.) .Depth measurement error increases near the Transmitter when 0-10m (30ft) is applied.*
Building Wiring 	Used with External Coil to find wiring systems in the building. TX's circuit is protected* up to 250V at 50 / 60 Hz. *If using the low frequency (512Hz, 850Hz…), output is cut off automatically for protecting the unit.
Probe Mode 	Used for tracing small diameter drains or plastic pipes. Also, pinpoint a drain blockage or collapse. Can trace non-directional boring tools. The Probe is available in two 20mm/ 0.79" and 50mm / 2" diameter.

7-1. Direct connection mode

A specific route can be detected in Direct Connection mode. Use two connecting cables provided in the carrying case as one of the standard accessories.

When the clips are connected to the transmitter, Direct Connection mode automatically selected.



Frequency setting

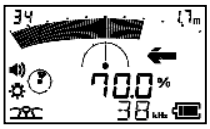
Transmitter

Press FREQUENCY key

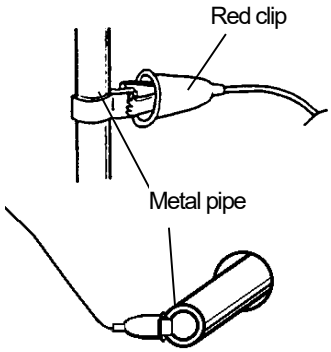
*Set a receiving frequency on the Receiver the same as the transmitter.

Receiver

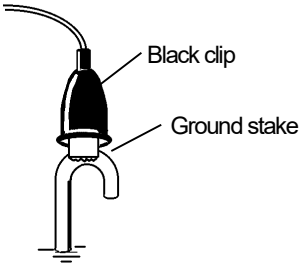
Press Frequency key



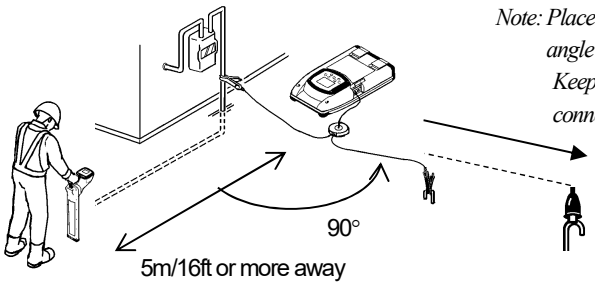
Connect the cable clips to the target line and ground stake.



Note: Clean connection area if rusted or painted to ensure a good electrical connection.

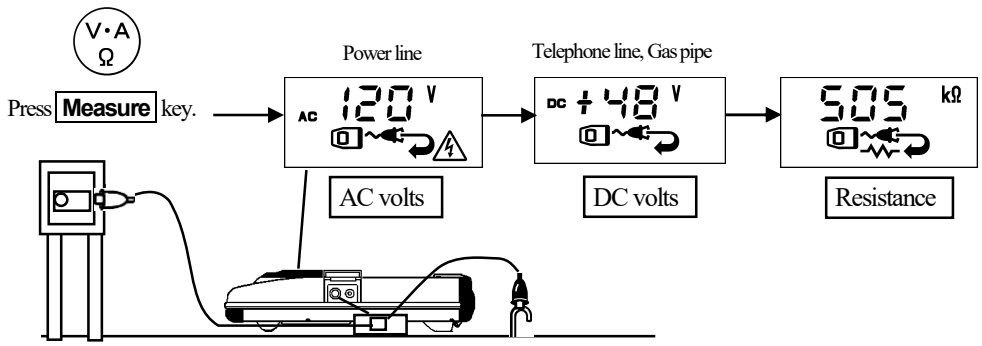


Check the grounded point. Find the best place to ground to have a GOOD SIGNAL LOOP indication.



Note: Place the Earth/Ground as far as possible and at right angle to the object line.
Keep Receiver at least 5m/16ft. away from the signal connection point as illustrated

heck the Voltage and Resistance of the cable/pipe before adjust output power.

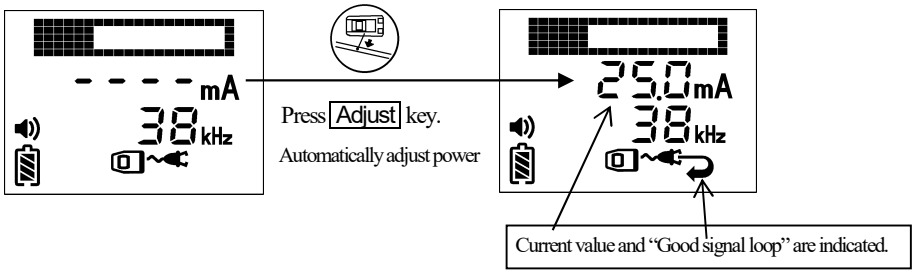


When voltage is greater than 25 volts, Alarm sounds.
Note: 512Hz / 640Hz output is cut off automatically.

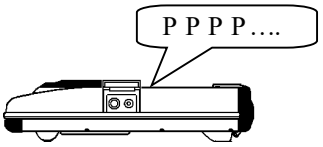
DANGER

ELECTRIC SHOCK
Death or serious injury will result. 250 Volts maximum across clips. Use protective equipment.

Adjust output power



When signal loop is acceptable, Beeping sound is emitted.



*Transmitter will beep for 30 seconds.
*Sound stops when Pressing ADJUST key.
*Sound setting is [b-0].⇒Beeping sound off.

*When "GOOD SIGNAL LOOP" isn't indicated after pressing ADJUST. ⇒ Clean off the connected part if rusted or painted or move ground stake.

When output is adjusted

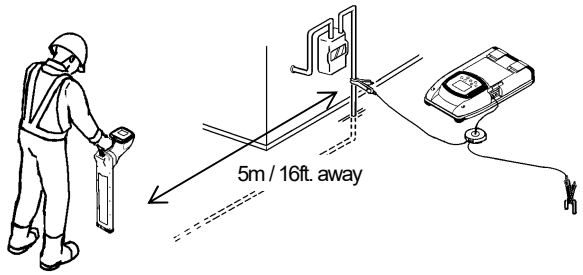
*When the Receiver indicates "OVER", Press ▼ key. ⇒ Reduce output.

*W hen locating a long-distance line or deeper depth than 3m, Press ▲ key. ⇒ Increase output.

Note: When frequency is changed, adjust output power again.

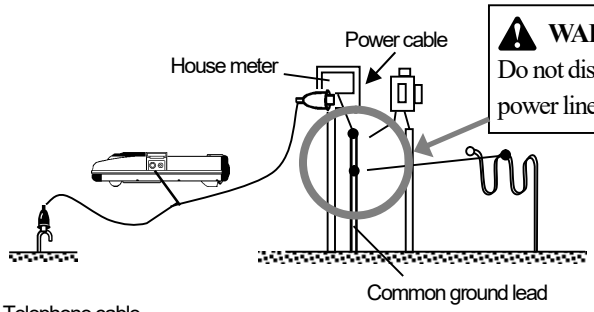
Direct Connection mode

Use the Receiver 5m / 16ft. away from the transmitter and clips.



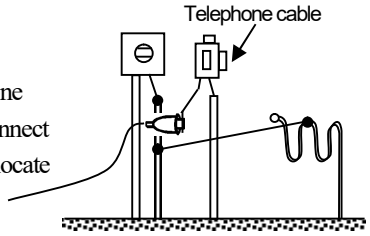
Applications (1)

Power cable:
Disconnect other utilities that maybe connected to the common ground lead and connect the Red clip to Power line ground lead. Then locate Power line.

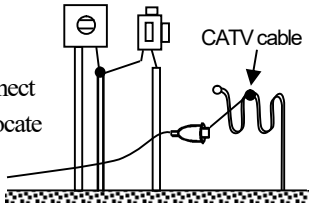


WARNING
Do not disconnect power line

Telephone cable:
Disconnect Telephone Ground lead and connect the Red clip to it to locate Telephone line.



CATV cable:
Disconnect CATV's ground lead and connect the Red clip to it to locate CATV line.

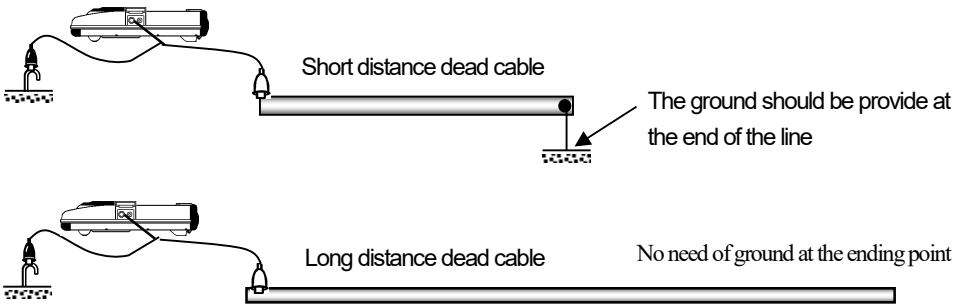


WARNING

Remember to correctly reconnect common grounds for telephone & CATV.
Check Local codes for proper grounding procedure. IMPROPER GROUNDING MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO APPLIANCES, FIRE OR EXPLOSIONS.

Applications (2)

If the dead cable is the object, connect the red alligator clip of the connecting cable to either the aluminum-sheath or a bundle of the copper cores directly.

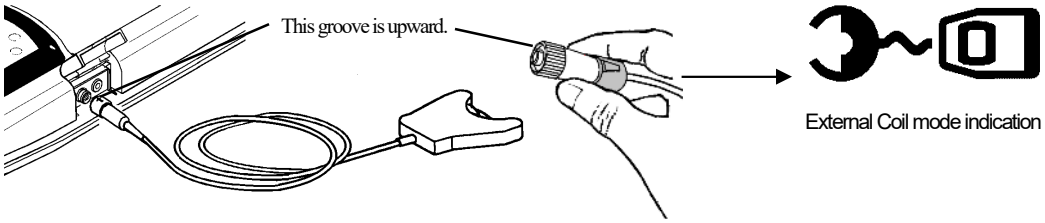


7-2. External coil mode

Use 9.5 kHz, 38 kHz or 80kHz External coil supplied as an option. Use this mode if object is accessible. An induced current, generated by the coil in the External Coil attachment, is applied directly to the exposed part of the cable / pipe to be located.

Applicable to : Live Telecom cable or Live Power cable. Fiber optic cable having an aluminum-sheath.

When the External coil is connected to the transmitter, External coil mode is automatically selected.

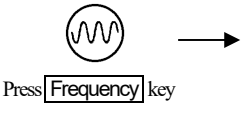


Frequency setting

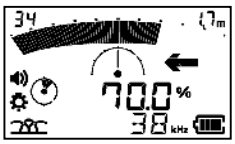
Frequency is selected based on coil used with the External coil automatically.

When 38kHz coil is connected

*Set a receiving frequency on the Receiver the same as the transmitter.



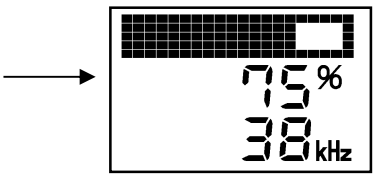
Press [Frequency] key



Adjust output power

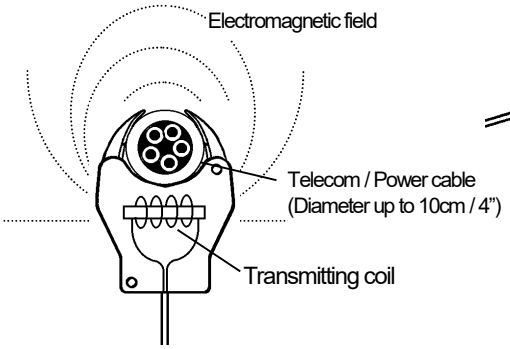
Reduce output power

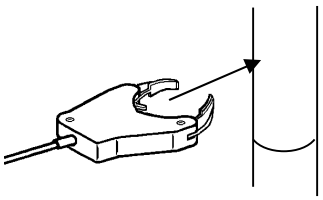
increase output power



Indicate output power with the bar graph and the numerical value when pressing ▼ / ▲ key.

Connect the External coil to the target line.

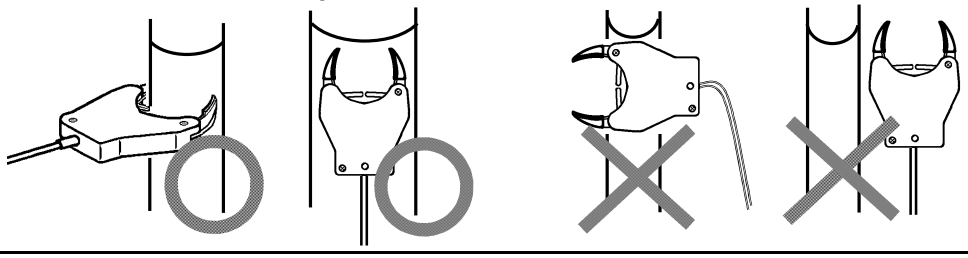




***The jaws do not have to be closed around the cable.**

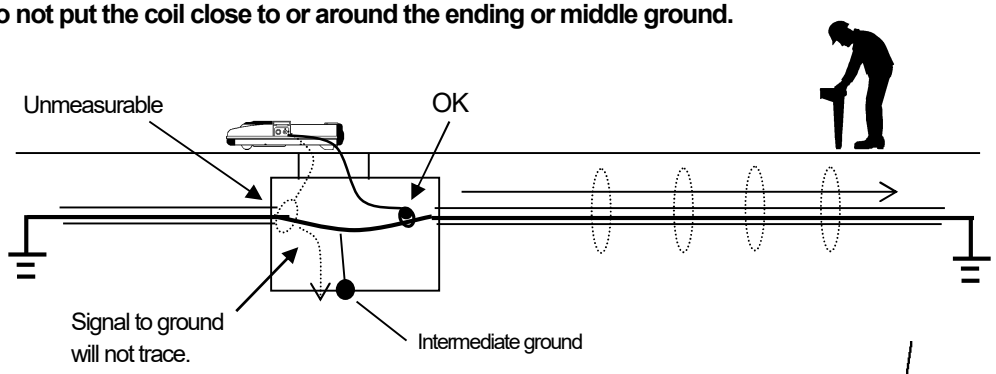
(This coil method is different from the conventional clamp that must have jaws perfectly closed. Different size clamps are not needed. This coil method uses Indirect / Inductive principle.)

Note :Make sure it is attached parallel and in line with the cable as illustrated.

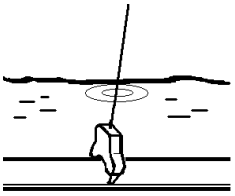


External coil mode

Make sure that the cable is grounded at both ends.
Do not put the coil close to or around the ending or middle ground.

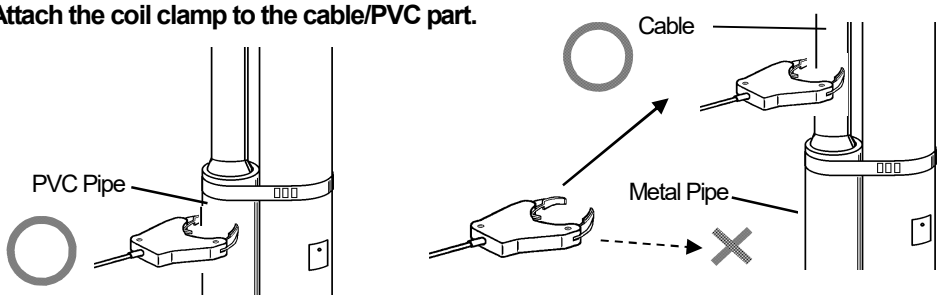


* If the cable is submerged in water, you can use the coil attachment in the water.
The coil attachment is **WATERPROOF**.

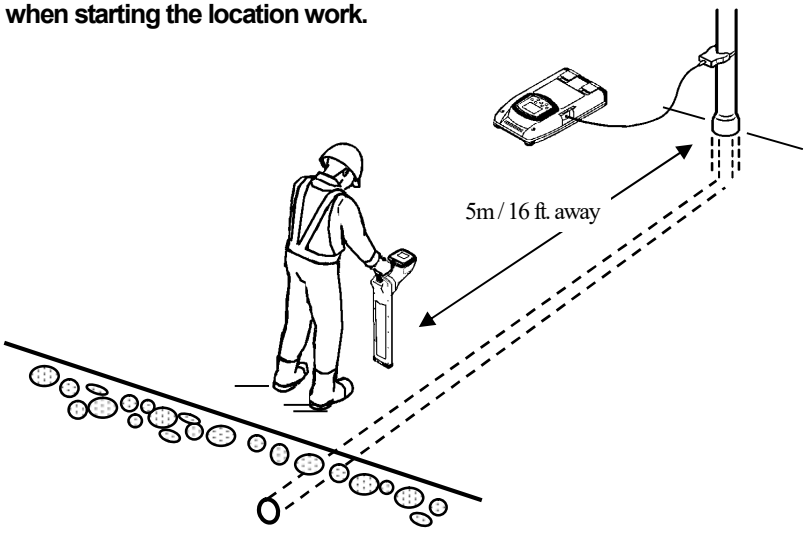


Note : Fresh water has no effect Locating the cable or detecting depth.
Brackish or salt water will effect locating.

Note : Do not attach to the metal pipe or metal riser above the ground.
Attach the coil clamp to the cable/PVC part.



Note :Use the Receiver more than 5 m/16 ft away from the coil clamp when starting the location work.

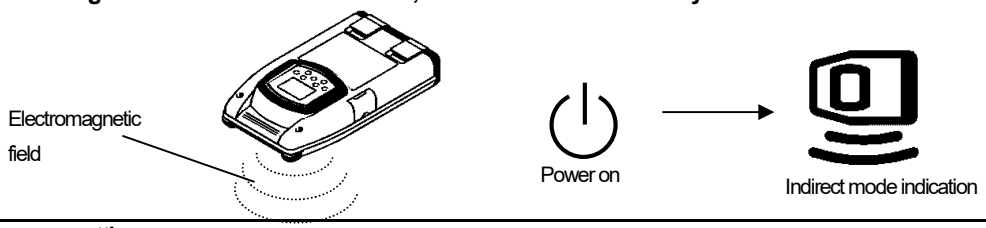


7-3. Indirect (Inductive) mode

If there is not direct access to the object line, the Transmitter can apply AC current (signal) to the line directly below the Transmitter.

Note: When using the indirect mode, set the depth mode of the receiver to 0-5m (0-16ft.) .

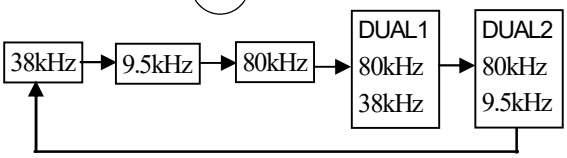
When nothing is connected to the transmitter, Indirect mode automatically selected.



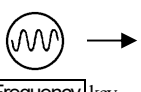
Frequency setting

Transmitter

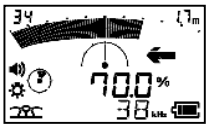
Press Frequency key



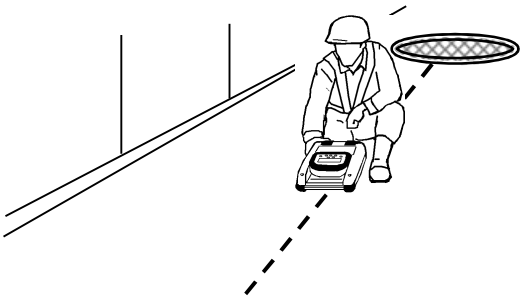
*Set a receiving frequency on the Receiver the same as the transmitter.



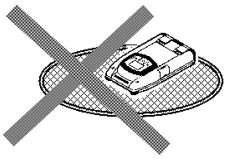
Press Frequency key



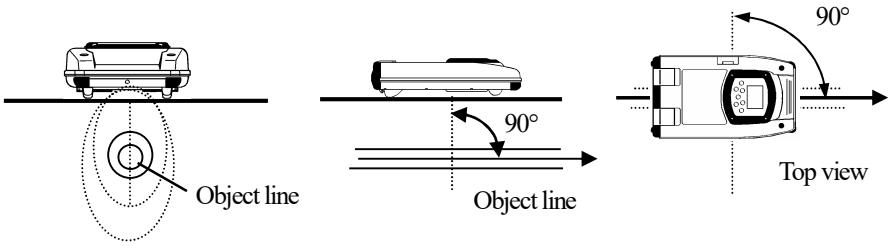
Place the transmitter over or near the area to be located.



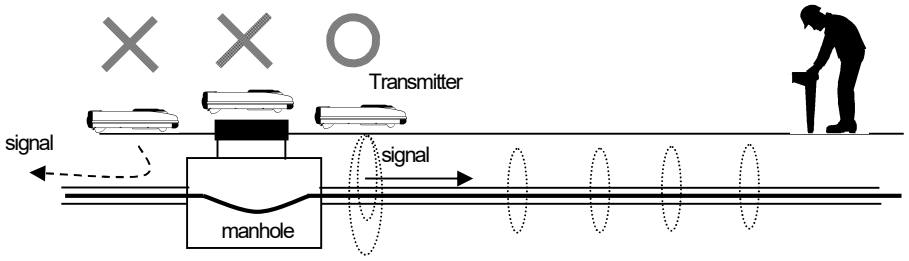
Do not place the Transmitter on a manhole cover or other steel covering.



***Place the Transmitter in an upright position at a 90° angle to the object line as illustrated.**

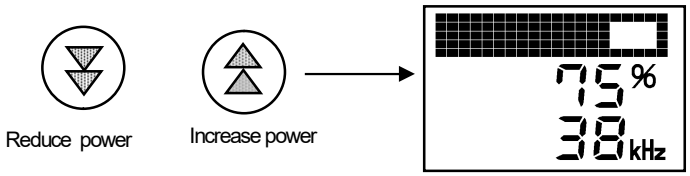


***Location the area of a manhole, place the Transmitter on the side of the manhole you wish to locate.**



Indirect mode

Adjust output power



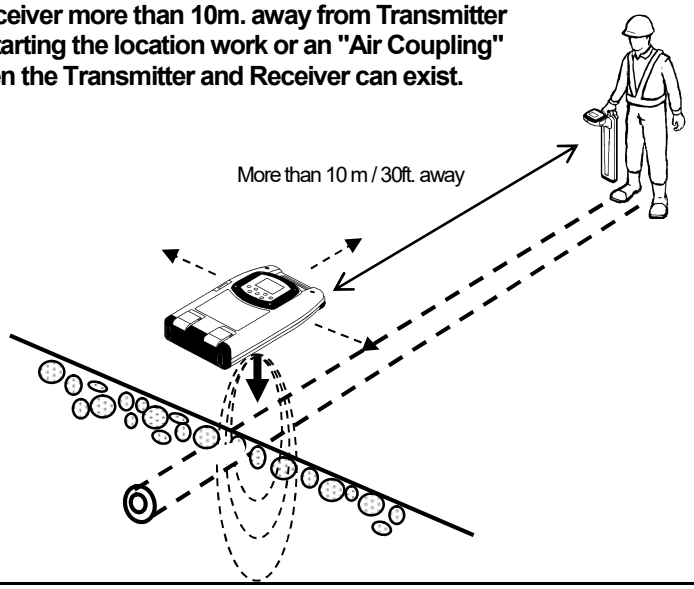
Indicate output power with the bar - graph and the numerical value when pressing ▼ / ▲ key.

***Standard of adjustment.**

- When depth is less than 0.6m / 2ft. ⇒ 50%
- When depth is more than 0.6m / 2ft., less than 1.5m / 5ft.⇒ 75%
- When depth is more than 1.5m / 5ft.⇒ 100%

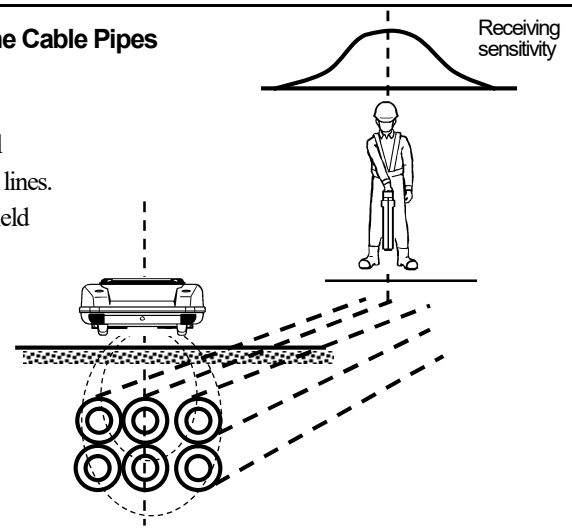
Note: If output is adjusted to 100%, you can usually locate in any area. But the battery of the transmitter is reduced as output increases.

Note :Use Receiver more than 10m. away from Transmitter when starting the location work or an "Air Coupling" between the Transmitter and Receiver can exist.



Note: Detection of the Multiple Telephone Cable Pipes (Metal Ducts) in Indirect mode

Don't assume that the peak point of the signal strength obtained is the center of the multiple lines. It is the central point of the electromagnetic field applied by the Transmitter.

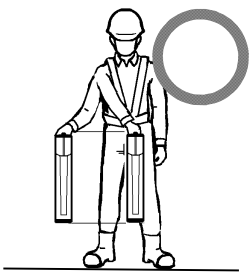


8. Operation of Receiver (RX)

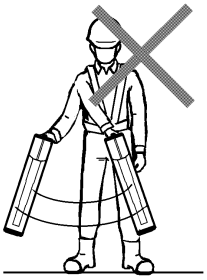
Tutorial

Basic of the measurement.

Move the Receiver from side to side to determine the exact position.



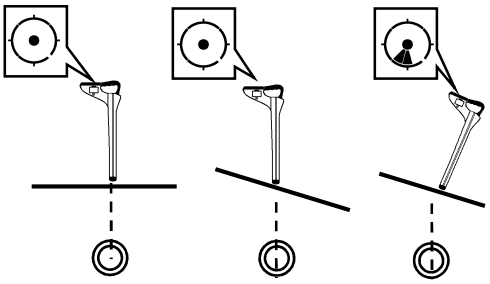
Pinpoint the position.



Do not swing like this.

Hold the Receiver perpendicular to the ground.

Use the DIGITAL LEVEL.



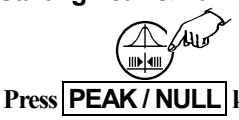
Measurement Mode

	PEAK & NULL MODE	PEAK MODE	NULL MODE	Functional Description
Icon				
Bar Graph	PEAK	PEAK	NULL	Display the graph detecting right above the cable
Sensitivity Indication	0 – 100%	0 – 100%	0 – 9999	Indicate the receiver sensitivity
Left and Right direction display	YES	NO	YES	Display the direction by left and right allow
YAW angle display	YES	YES	YES	Display the YAW angle
Continuous Depth measurement	YES	YES *See page 10	YES	Display the real time depth of the cable
Continuous Current measurement	YES	YES *See page 10	YES	Display the current value of transmitting signal
Purpose	Various uses	Simple operation	Route searching Using around the metal objects	

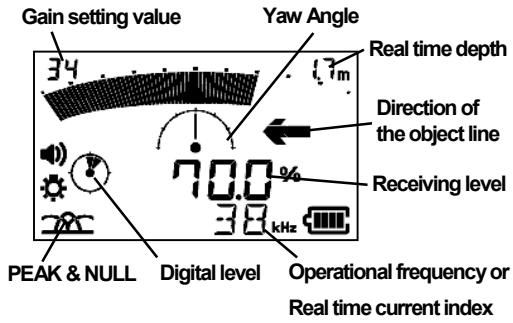
***Use the Depth Key when measuring the depth of the buried pipe more accurately**

8-1. Peak & Null mode

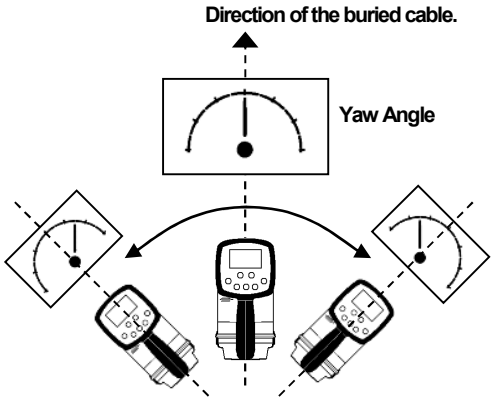
Starting Peak & Null Mode



Press PEAK / NULL key. → Select peak & null

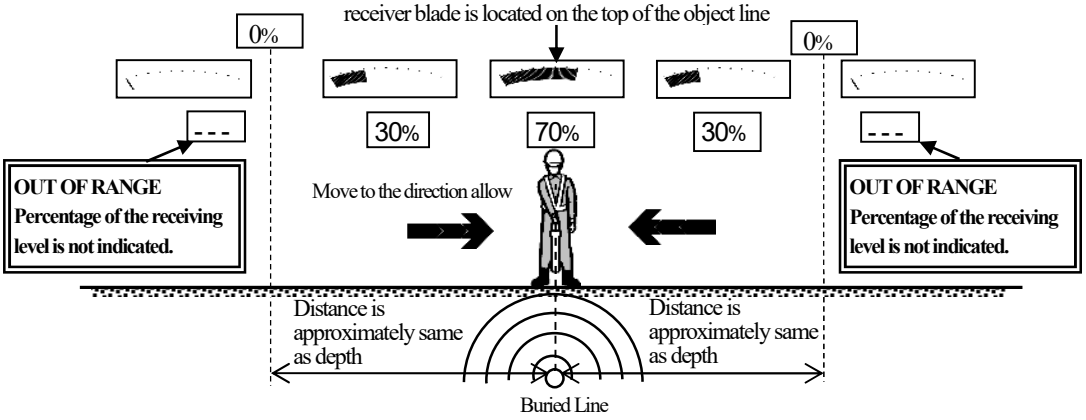


To find the direction of the object line, using the Yaw Angle Display.



To find the position of the object line

Maximum (peak) value, the precise position and direction, are obtained when the receiver blade is located on the top of the object line

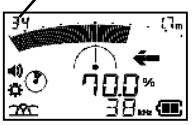


To adjust the sensitivity of the receiving level.

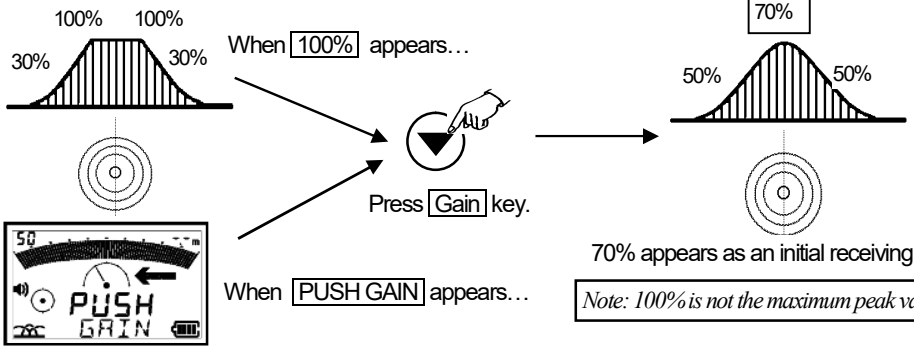
A) Manual gain control mode

Press the Gain/Select ▼ key, sensitivity is decreased.

Press the Gain / Log ▲ key, sensitivity is increased.



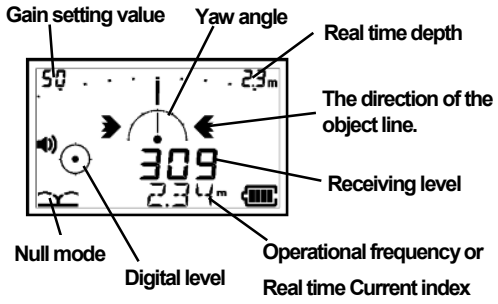
B) Semi-automatic gain control mode



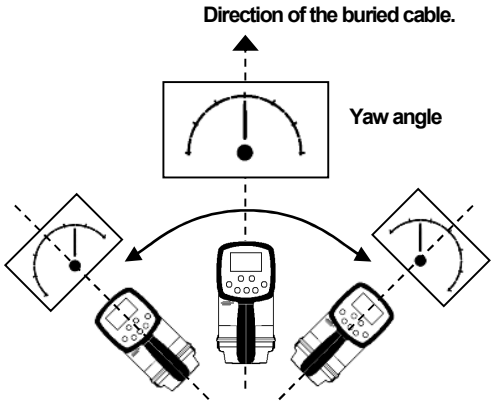
8-2. Null mode

Starting Null Mode

Press **PEAK / NULL** key. → Select null



To find the direction of the object line, using the Yaw Angle Display

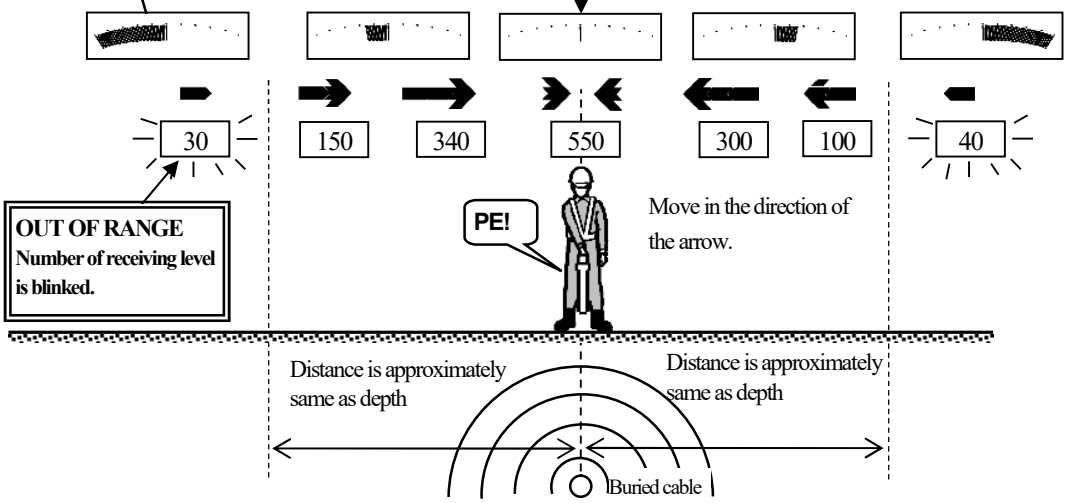


To find the position of the object line

TOP of the object line

The arrows are indicated on the both side.
Beep sound is emitted.
Real time depth or current index is displayed on the bottom line.

Bar-graph
(Sensibility and L/R direction)



8-3. Peak mode

Starting Peak Mode

Press **PEAK / NULL** key. → Select peak

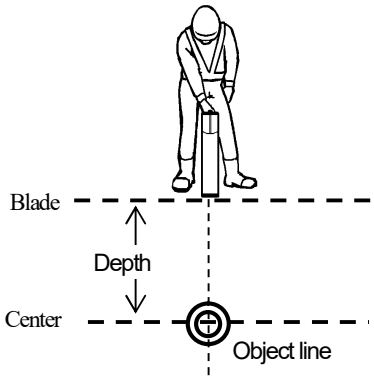
Method of this Mode

Peak mode is almost same as Peak & Null mode.
The difference is that there are no Null functions. See the Peak & Null Mode Page 22.
*Real time depth and current are displayed when "D /CU" setting is on. See page 10.

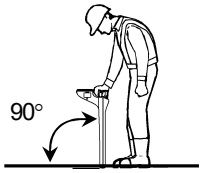
8-4. Depth measurement (High precision)

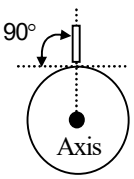
Once the precise location of the object line has been determined, the **Depth** key is pressed to display the distance from the Receiver's blade to the object line. Calculations are indicated on the digital display.
Note: Depth reading is a calculation of received signal strength.

Hold the Receiver vertically, place the blade on the ground and **do not move it during the depth measurement.**



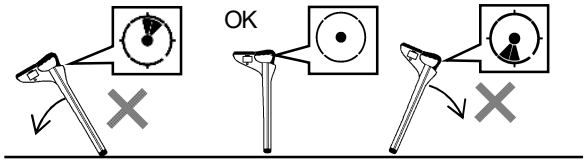
Touch the ground with the Receiver's blade at an upright position.



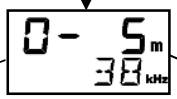


If the ground slopes, keep the Receiver at right angles to the axis of the globe.

Check the vertical condition of the locator by Digital level indicator.

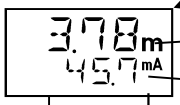


Press **Depth** key.



Indicate depth mode

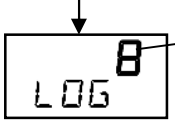
***Normal calculation**



Depth

Current index

Data Logging Press **Log** key.



Data number

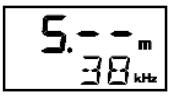
Memorized Depth, Current index, Date, time and frequency.

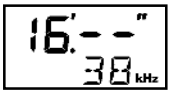
Press **Gain** key.

Start locating

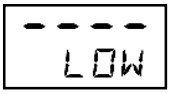
Note: When setting is "MANU GAIN" (see page 9), to 5 seconds after depth value is displayed, the screen will return to the position locating automatically.

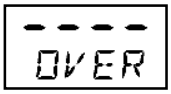
***Warning message**



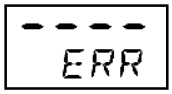


Deeper than 5m / 16ft.





Signal is too low / too high.



ERR appears….

*Receiving signal is not strong enough.
- Possibly this is the wrong line.
- Move the Receiver again from side to side to find the exact position.

*Gas pipe ⇒ if not well jointed
- injected signal does not travel well
- receiving signal is too low

How to select unit of the depth measurement

1) Power on while holding PEAK/NULL key. DEP METE or DEP FEET screen is indicated in 3 seconds.
2) Press PEAK/NULL , and select METE (meter) or FEET (feet) .
3) The setting is memorized when Powered off.

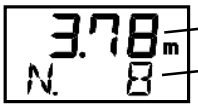
8-5. Logging Data

Indicate the Logging data

1) Press **Mode** key.

Backlight setting screen appears.

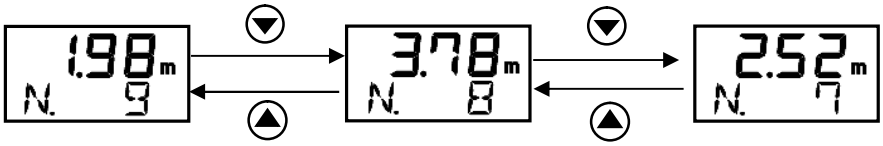
2) Press and hold **LOG** for one second.



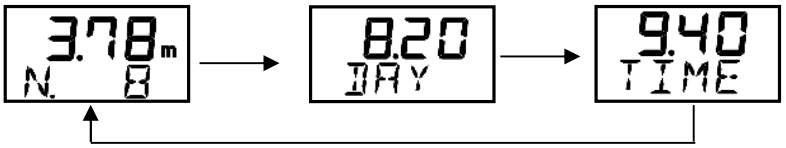
Depth Data
Data number

The data recorded at the end is indicated.

3) Press ▲ - Increase data number. Press ▼ - Decrease data number



4) Two seconds after data is displayed., its stored date and hour is displayed automatically in order.



Delete Logging data

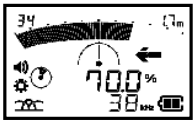
CAUTION: If delete operation is done, all data is gone.

Press and hold **Frequency** key for two seconds..

Takes several seconds to delete data.

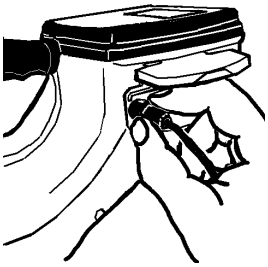
Return to locator function

Press **Mode** key.



Return to locator function

Download data to the PC



Press **Mode** key.

Data communication screen appears.

Connecting mark

*Connect the PC interface cable to the 6-pin connector.

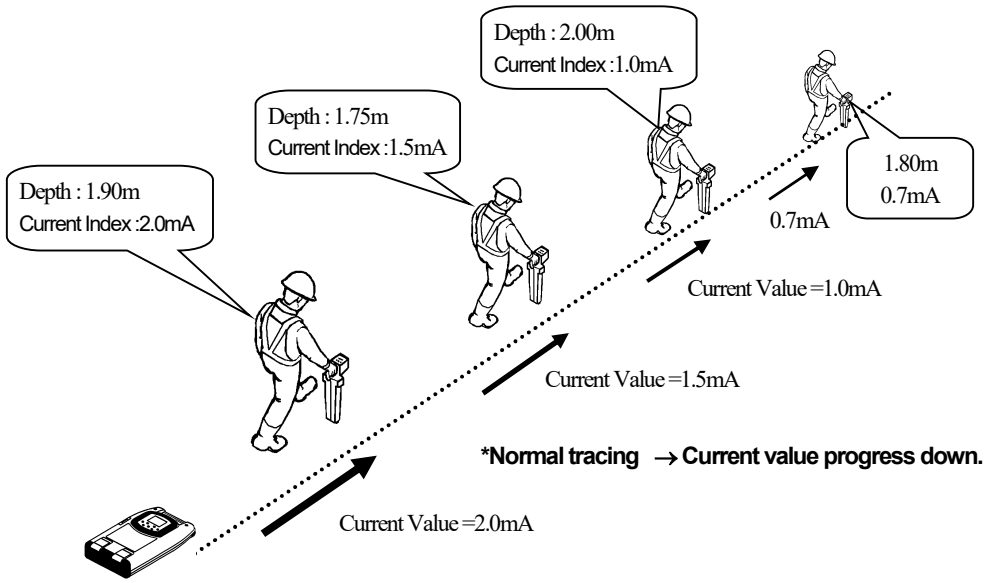
* PC interface cable is option.

Refer Data viewer software manual about operation of data communication with a PC.

8-6. Current index (Current measurement)

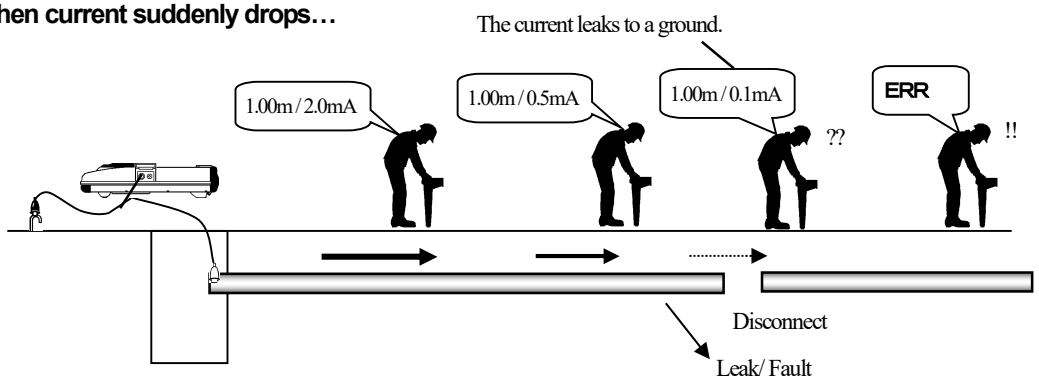
Each time a Depth calculation is taken, a Current Index simultaneously appears on the display.

What's the Current index?



*The Current gradually reduces as the distance from the Transmitter increases.

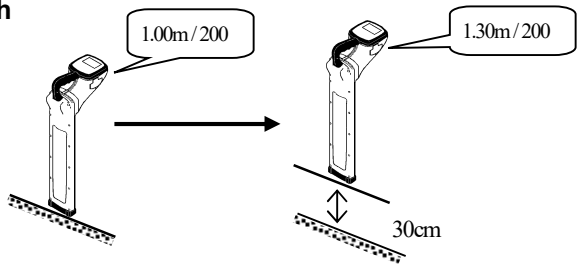
When current suddenly drops…



ERR : The line is disconnected.
Or, the current does not travel after the joint of the gas line / water line due to non-conductivity.

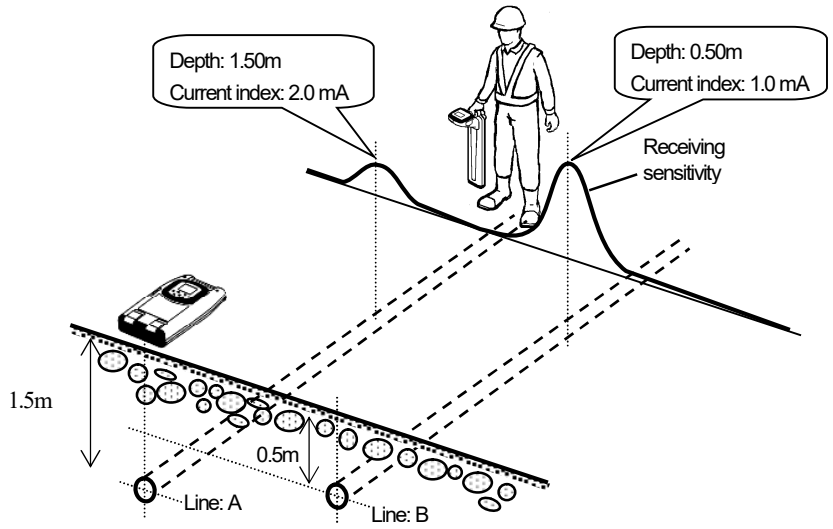
The Current value is not affected by the depth

The current value is not affected by the depth, but it is affected by the detection methods, the frequencies and power level.



The Current index helps to confirm the line's identity.

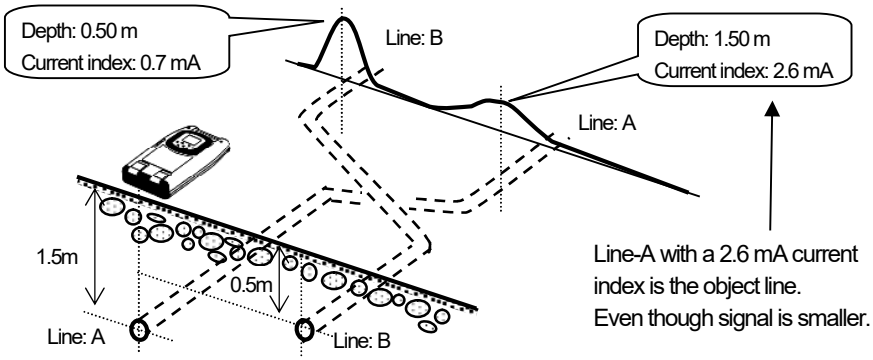
If an adjacent line is running parallel with the object line.



The line with the highest current index is the object line into which the signal is being broadcast.

⇒Line A with a 2.0 mA current index is the trace object.

If two lines are crossing:



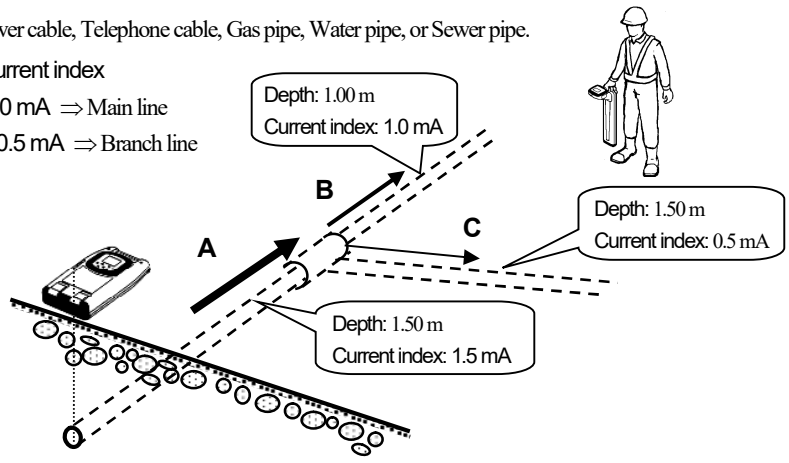
Line-A with a 2.6 mA current index is the object line.
Even though signal is smaller.

Locating T connection

⇒ Splicing/jointing points of Power cable, Telephone cable, Gas pipe, Water pipe, or Sewer pipe.

Main line-A with a 1.5 mA current index

- Line-B: Index value 1.0 mA ⇒ Main line
- Line-C: Index value 0.5 mA ⇒ Branch line



8-7. PASSIVE MODE

The Power and Radio passive modes of the Receiver are used to search an area for unknown power cables and other utility lines, without using the Transmitter.

Frequency setting

Press **Frequency** key.

Power mode: Power mode detects 50/60 Hz or 100/120Hz frequency radiated by the live power cable.

50Hz / 60Hz : select **POW**.

100Hz / 120Hz : select **120Hz**.

Radio mode: It locates buried utility lines as they reradiate very low frequency,

Select **RAD**.

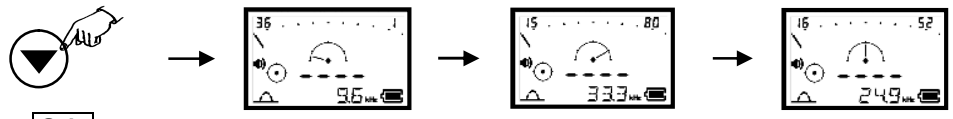
Attention: Radio can only be selected when the peak mode or peak & null mode.

Auto search function of Magnetic field in environment (Radio wave)

When applying Radio wave (RAD) detection, the most sensitive frequency is selected with auto search function.

Search all frequencies

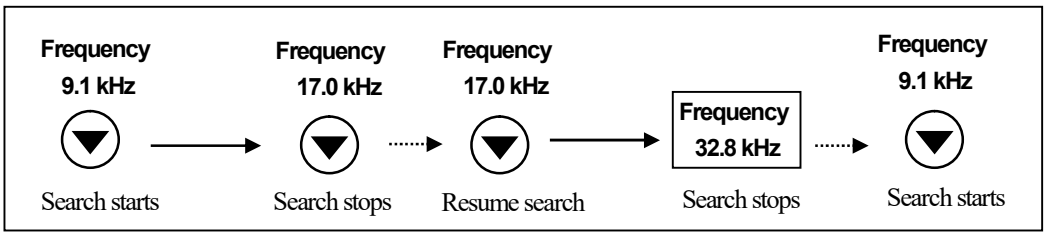
Set frequency to **RAD**, Press and hold **Gain** for one second. And then, search starts.



Press **Gain** key. Search start Search end. Automatically selected the most sensitive frequency

Search frequencies in several bands

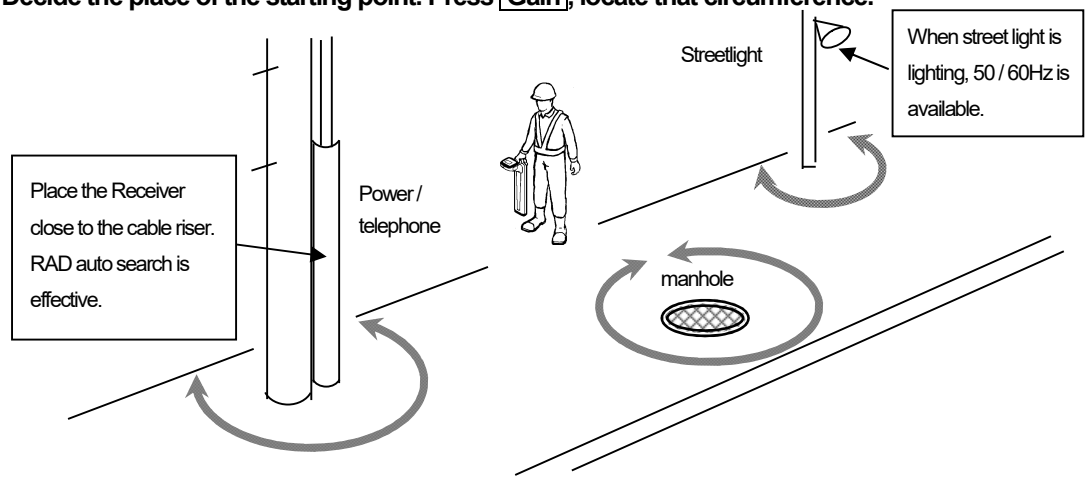
Press **Gain** during search, Search stops. Resume search, the search starts from the halted frequency.



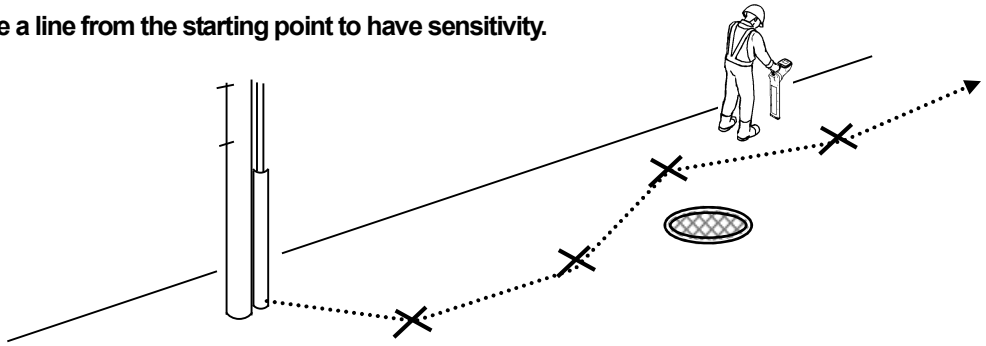
Above mentioned example shows the first search detects the most sensitive frequency from 9.1k to 17kHz. And then search is halted. Then, search resumes. The second search detects the most sensitivity frequency from 17k to 32.8kHz

Applying this function, several different kind of cables can be detected in several stages.

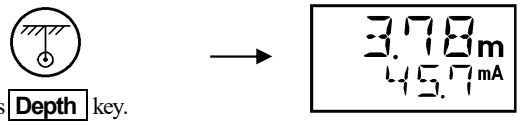
Decide the place of the starting point. Press Gain, locate that circumference.



Trace a line from the starting point to have sensitivity.



Depth measurement Press **DEPTH** key after pinpointing the location.



Press **Depth** key.

⚠ WARNING

Accuracy of the depth measurement using the passive modes is unreliable. Always expose the utility lines by exposing in a nondestructive manner before excavation.

8-8. Probe for non-metallic pipe

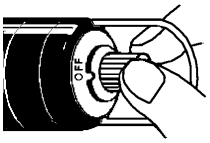
A Probe, supplied as optional equipment, is a small waterproof transmitter emitting a signal that is traced by the Receiver.

The Probe can only be used in the non-metallic pipe.

Note : The metal pipe conceals a signal so that the Receiver cannot detect the signal. Use Direct connection mode.

Battery check

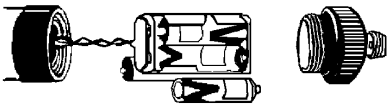
a) Set the rotary select switch to BATT.
b) Check if the green lamp is ON.
c) If the lamp is OFF, replace all batteries with new ones.

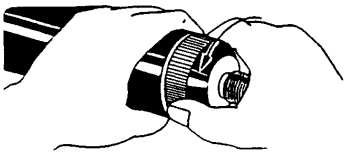


Lamp

Replacement of batteries

a) Unscrew the top cover and open the battery compartment.
b) Four 1.5V AA (LR-6, NEDA15A) batteries are placed in series.
c) The proper polarities for the batteries are shown on the battery holder.

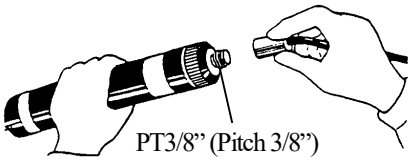




Output setting

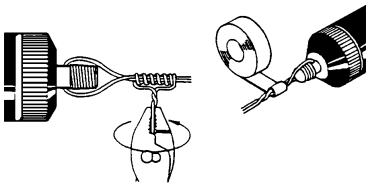
a) **OUTPUT LOW:** 0.7 ft to 5.8 ft (0.2 m to 1.8 m) ⇒ less than 4ft / 1 m
b) **OUTPUT HIGH:** 5.9 ft to 16 ft (1.8 m to 5 m)⇒ more than 4 ft / 1 m

Attach the Sewer probe to the rodding tool and insert the probe into the pipe.



PT3/8" (Pitch 3/8")

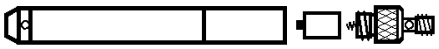
Attach the Sewer probe to the Pulling eye with the pulling wire and pull the probe with the wire.



Mini-Probe Small probe for 1" Fiber optic duct or non-directional boring tools

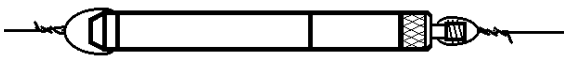
Replacement of batteries

(+) (-)



*Mini-probe doesn't have battery check function.
Check the transmission of the probe on the ground before locating.

Attach the Mini-probe to the Pulling eye

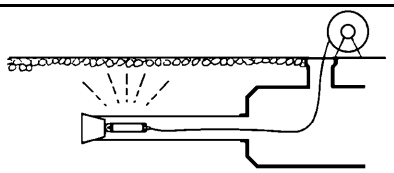


Attach the Mini-probe to the rodding tool

M10(mm) thread

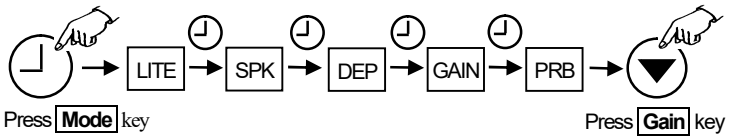
Tracing a non-metallic drain or plastic pipe with the Probe.

Ex. Feed the Probe into the PVC pipe and locate the blockage or collapse



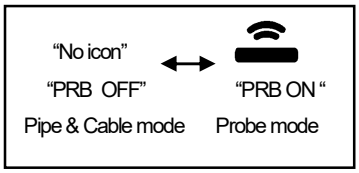
Receiver ⇒ Press **Frequency** key to set the same frequency of the probe.

Set the detection mode to Probe mode.



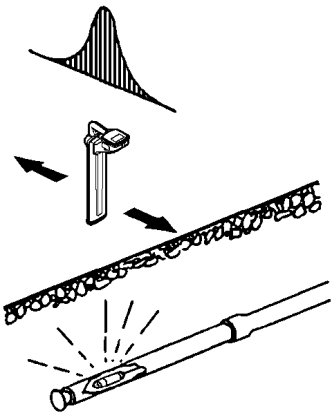
Press **Mode** key

Press **Gain** key



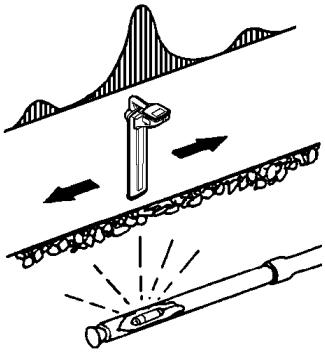
Location measurement (horizontal direction of the line)

Apply **Peak mode**. Horizontal direction can not be detected with Null mode.
Use the Receiver parallel to the object line like the drawing

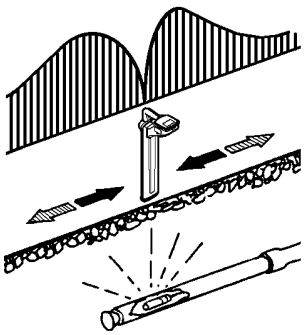


Location measurement (Same direction in the line)

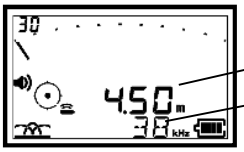
Peak mode.
Three sensitivity peaks appear.
The largest peak is the point directly above the Probe.



Null mode
When near the Probe, arrow indicates the location above the Probe.
When away from the Probe, the receiving level flashes and the arrow indicates opposite direction.



Depth measurement ⇒ Press **DEPTH** key



* For the Sewer probe :

OVER ⇒ Change the output to OUTPUT LOW.

LOW ⇒ Change the output to OUTPUT HIGH.

* For the Mini- probe :

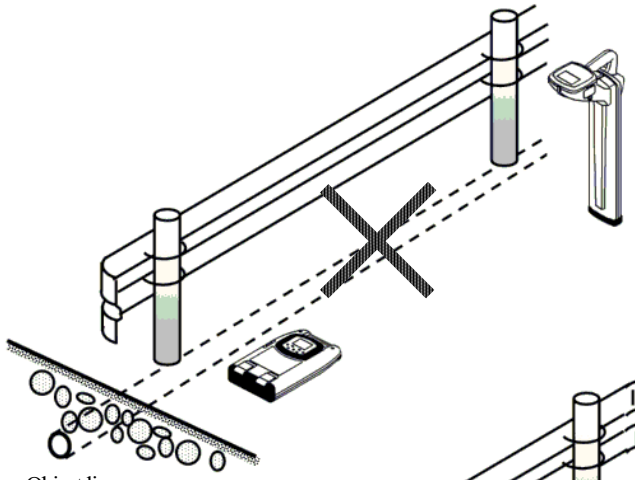
OVER ⇒ Receiver is too close to probe.

LOW ⇒ Receiver is too far away from probe.

* If tracking a boring tool, Probe should be housed in a metal housing with slots milled in housing to allow signal to escape. Location is done as above.

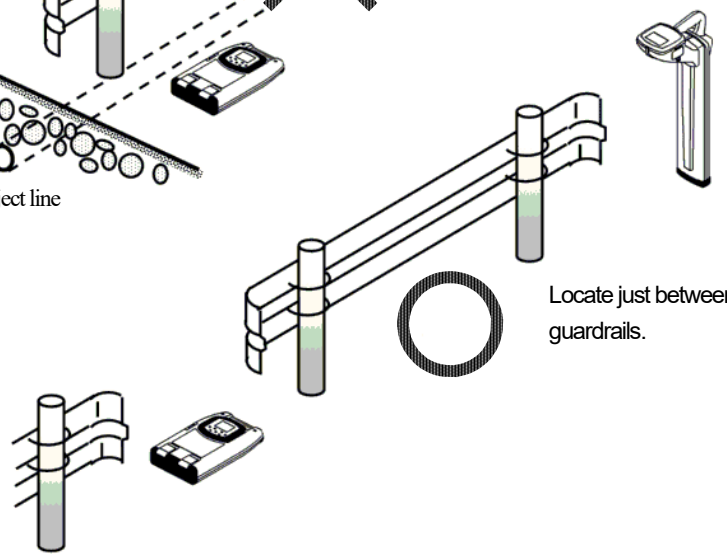
9. Precautions and applications (At the locating site)

1) Locating Work Near the Guardrail (In Indirect mode)



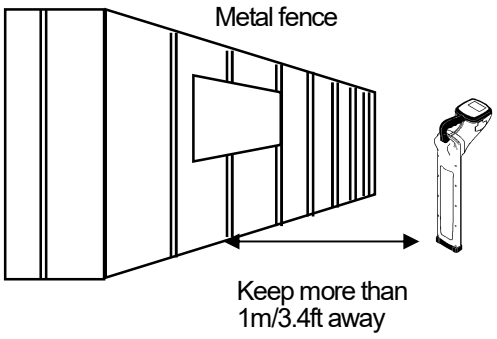
Locating with the Receiver next to the guardrail will give an incorrect reading.

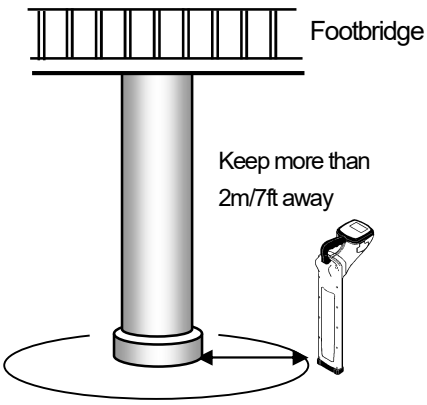
Object line



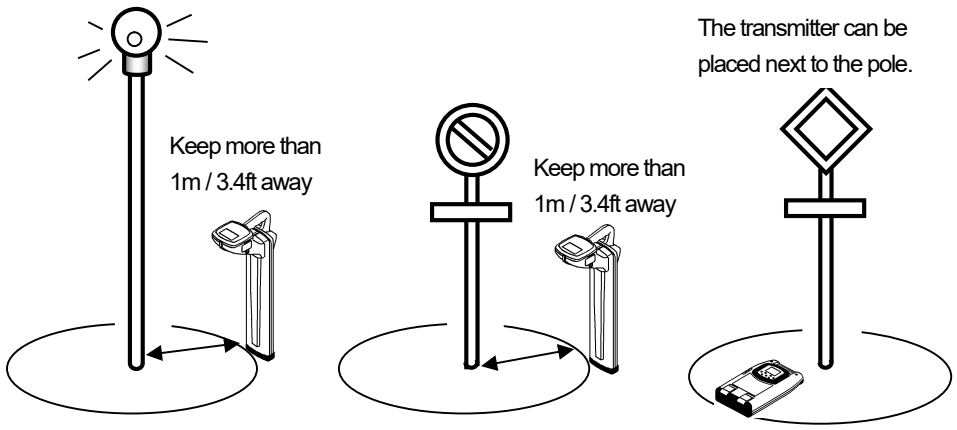
Locate just between the breaks of the guardrails.

2) Metal Fences or Other Metallic Structures

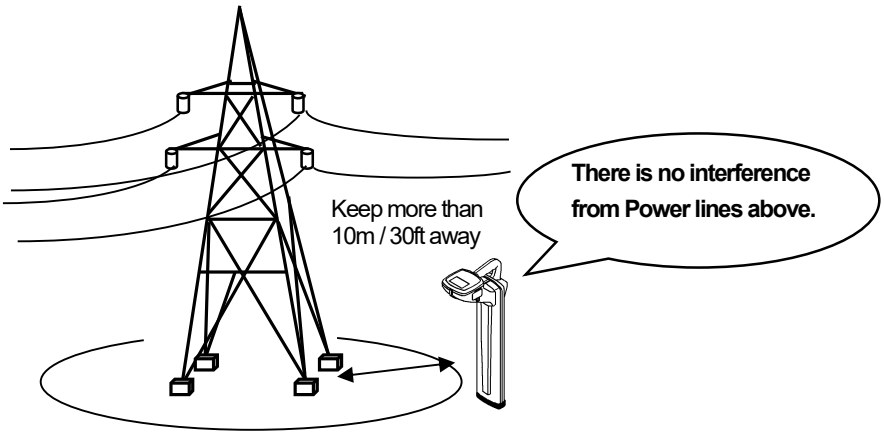




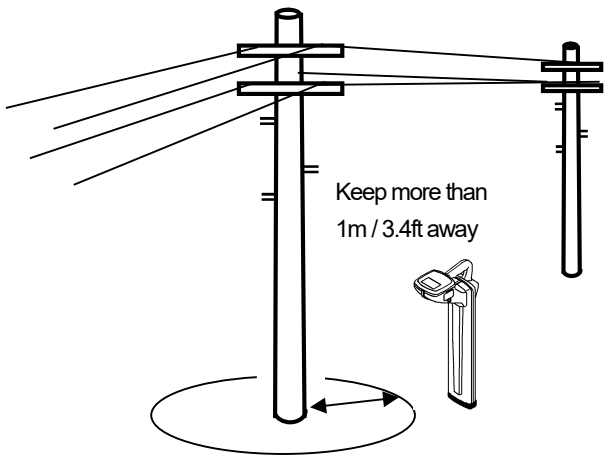
3) Street Light, Traffic-Control Sign



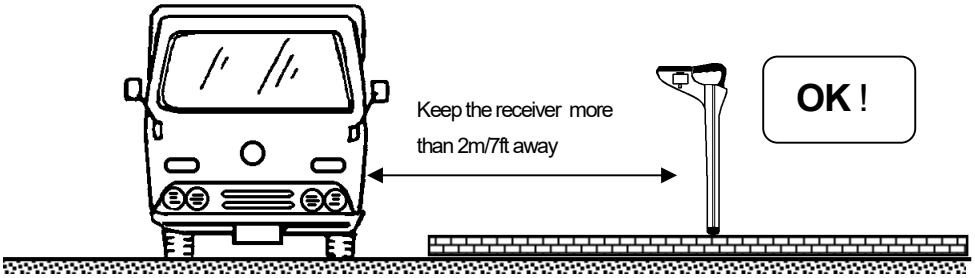
4) Power-Transmission Tower

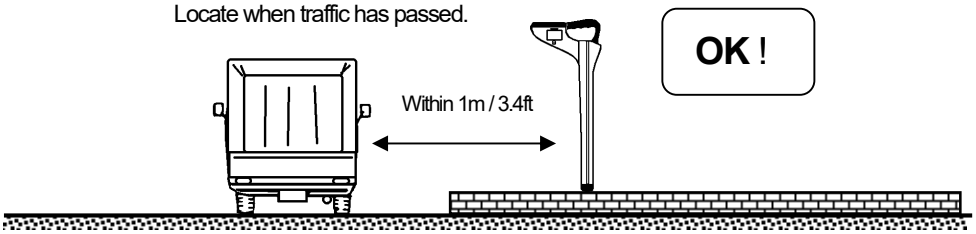


5)Telephone / Electric Power Poles

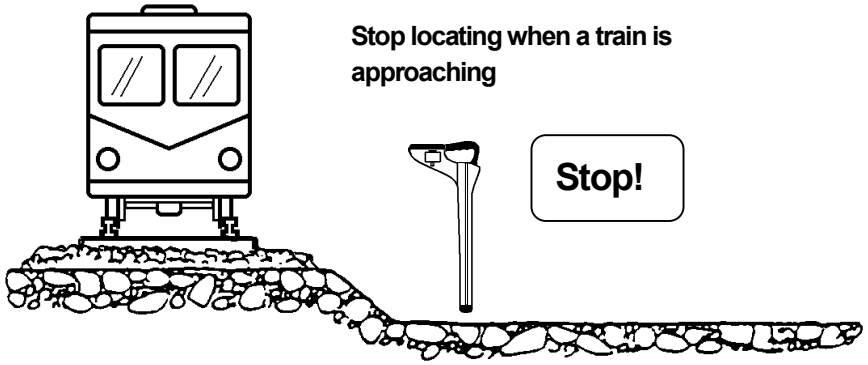


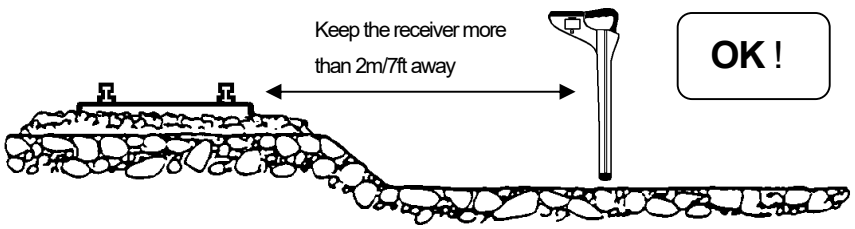
6) Heavy Traffic Flow





7) Railroads





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